

# WORDS OF THE WEEK 27

Ucz się angielskiego z „Głosem Fizjoterapeuty”



Dziś nauczysz się pięciu przydatnych słów dotyczących **nerwów**.

**cranial nerve** /'kreɪniəl nɜ:v/

**nerw czaszkowy**

There are 12 pairs of **cranial nerves** which originate from the brain.

**central nervous system**

/sentrəl 'nɜ:vəs ,sistəm/

**ośrodkowy układ nerwowy**

The **central nervous system** (CNS) is composed of two major structures: the brain and the spinal cord.

**reflex**

/'ri:fleks/

**odruch**

A **reflex** is an automatic and almost immediate physical response triggered by a specific stimulus.

**NERVE**

**plexus**

/'pleksəs/

**splot**

A nerve **plexus** is a network of intersecting nerves.

**neuroplasticity** /njʊərəoplæs'tɪsəti/  
**neuroplastyczność**

**Neuroplasticity**, also known as brain plasticity is the brain's ability to change, reorganize and adapt.



## EXERCISE 1.

Uzupełnij luki w zdaniach słowami z listy.

**central nervous system | cranial nerve | reflexes | plexus | neuroplasticity**

1. The trigeminal nerve is the fifth ..... and has three main branches.
2. Brachial ..... paralysis refers to the condition where there is a loss of function or paralysis in the muscles of the arm due to trauma, tumors, inflammation, pressure or other injuries.
3. Multiple sclerosis is a chronic autoimmune disease in which the immune system attacks the ..... and damages the myelin sheath of nerve fibres.
4. The absence of expected ..... can be an indicator of certain neurological disorders or injuries, and can help to diagnose.
5. ..... plays a crucial role in rehabilitation and recovery.

### Notes

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Exercise 1.: 1. cranial nerve, 2. plexus, 3. central nervous system, 4. reflexes, 5. neuroplasticity.

Kliknij odpowiedzi:



**AGATA PRZYSTAŚ**

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